

09/696,523

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
**CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION**

PATENT NO. : 6,724,130 B1  
DATED : April 20, 2004  
INVENTOR(S) : Ji Su et al.

Page 1 of 6

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

The title page should be deleted and substitute therefor the attached title page as shown the attached page.

Drawings.

Replace informal figures 1 through 4 with formal figures 1 through 4 as shown on the attached pages.

Signed and Sealed this

Twenty-sixth Day of April, 2005



JON W. DUDAS  
*Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office*

(12) United States Patent  
Su et al.(10) Patent No.: US 6,724,130 B1  
(45) Date of Patent: Apr. 20, 2004

## (54) MEMBRANE POSITION CONTROL.

(75) Inventors: Ji Su, Highland Park, NJ (US);  
Joycelyn S. Harrison, Hampton, VA  
(US)(73) Assignee: The United States of America as  
represented by the Administrator of  
the National Aeronautics and Space  
Administration, Washington, DC (US)(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 4 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/696,523

(22) Filed: Oct. 23, 2000

## Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/161,113, filed on Oct. 22,  
1999.(51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup> ..... H01L 41/08

(52) U.S. Cl. ..... 310/330; 310/331

(58) Field of Search ..... 310/328, 367,  
310/368, 330, 331, 332, 324

## (56) References Cited

## U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

1,803,274 A	• 4/1931 Sawyer	310/330
2,540,412 A	• 2/1951 Adler	310/330
2,842,685 A	• 7/1958 Peterman et al.	310/331
2,900,536 A	• 8/1959 Palo	310/330
3,093,710 A	• 6/1963 Eycell	310/330
3,146,367 A	• 8/1964 McNamey	310/331
3,904,274 A	• 9/1975 Feinleib et al.	310/328
3,928,778 A	• 12/1975 Ivanov et al.	310/331
4,246,447 A	• 1/1981 Vorie	179/110 A
4,330,730 A	• 5/1982 Kurz et al.	310/331
4,523,120 A	• 6/1985 Assard et al.	310/331 X
4,578,613 A	• 3/1986 Posthumus-de Boer et al.	
4,868,447 A	• 9/1989 Lee et al.	
5,162,811 A	• 11/1992 Lammers et al.	
5,338,997 A	• 8/1994 Benecke	310/331 X
5,414,514 A	• 5/1995 Pausch et al.	330/834

5,440,320 A	• 8/1995 Lach et al.
5,598,050 A	• 1/1997 Bowen et al. .... 310/322
5,689,380 A	• 11/1997 Um ..... 310/328
5,886,811 A	• 3/1999 Min ..... 359/291
6,074,067 A	• 6/2000 Shimada
6,076,770 A	• 6/2000 Nygren
6,098,349 A	• 8/2000 Zheng
6,131,698 A	• 10/2000 Reyland
6,188,160 B1	• 2/2001 Main et al. .... 310/317
6,293,682 B1	• 9/2001 Kawaguchi ..... 359/871
6,297,579 B1	• 10/2001 Martin et al. .... 310/339

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Carlin, "Lightweight Mirror Systems for Spacecraft—An  
Overview of Material & Manufacturing Needs," Sep. 2000,  
2000 Aerospace Conf. Proc. vol. 4 pp. 169-181.\*Y. Bar-Cohen et al, "NASA/JPL Workshop on Biomimetic  
Explorers for Future Missions", held at Jet Propulsion Labs,  
Pasadena, CA, Aug. 19-20, 1998, 22 pg.

(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—Mark Budd

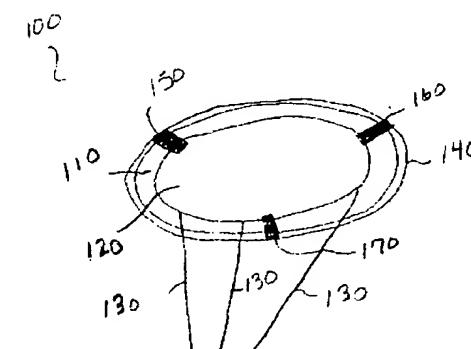
(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Robin W. Edwards

(57)

## ABSTRACT

A membrane structure includes at least one electroactive bending actuator fixed to a supporting base. Each electroactive bending actuator is operatively connected to the membrane for controlling membrane position. Any displacement of each electroactive bending actuator effects displacement of the membrane. More specifically, the operative connection is provided by a guiding wheel assembly and a track, wherein displacement of the bending actuator effects translation of the wheel assembly along the track, thereby imparting movement to the membrane.

6 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets

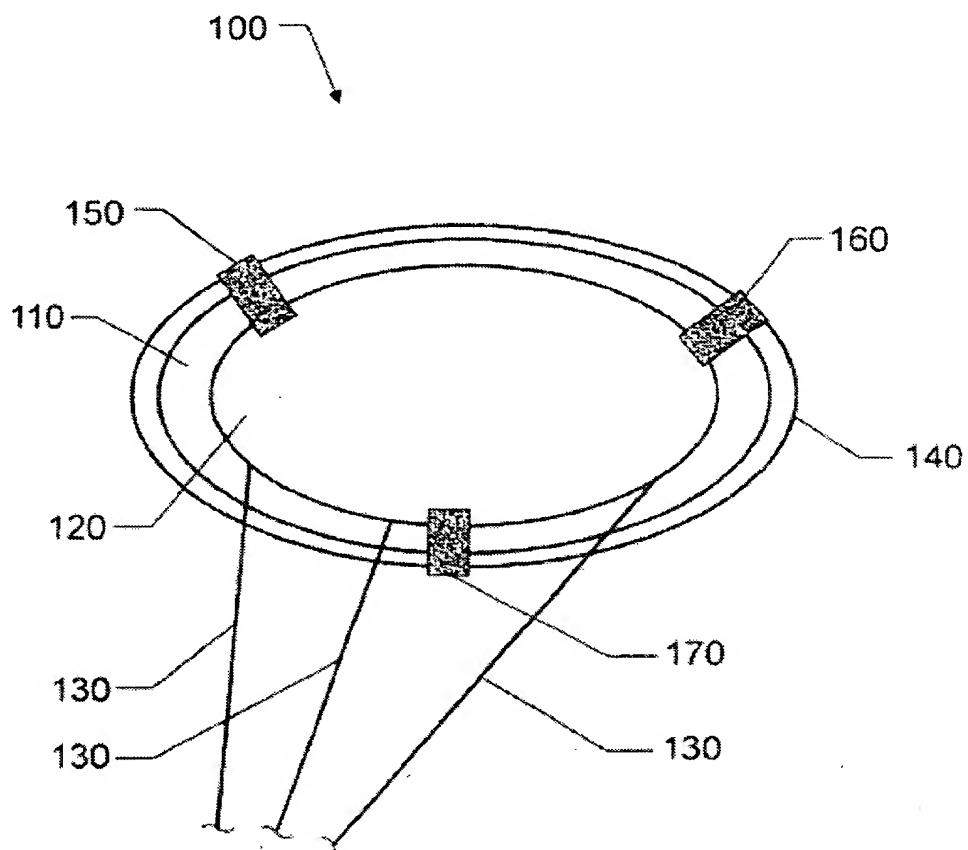


**U.S. Patent**

Apr. 20, 2004

Sheet 1 of 4

**6,724,130 B1**



U.S. Patent

Apr. 20, 2004

Sheet 2 of 4

6,724,130 B1

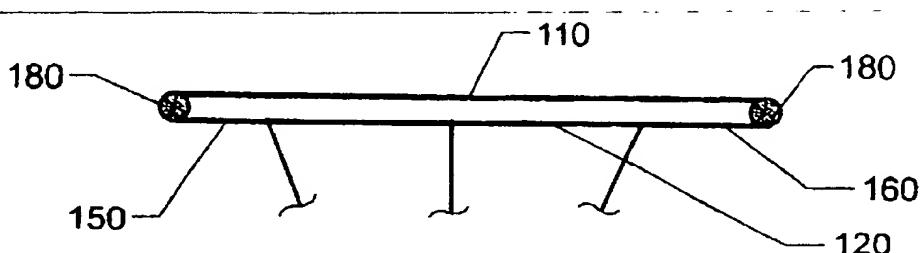


FIG. 2A

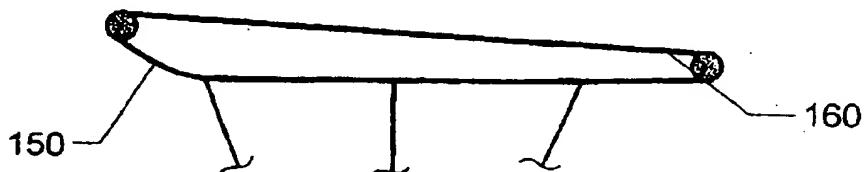


FIG. 2B

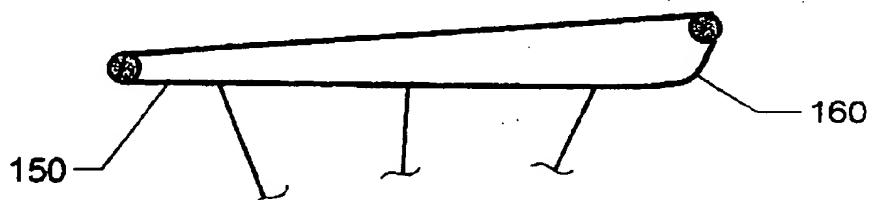


FIG. 2C

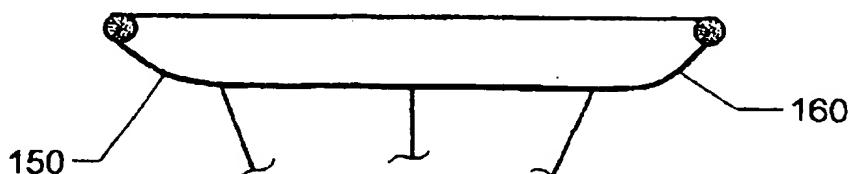


FIG. 2D

U.S. Patent

Apr. 20, 2004

Sheet 3 of 4

6,724,130 B1

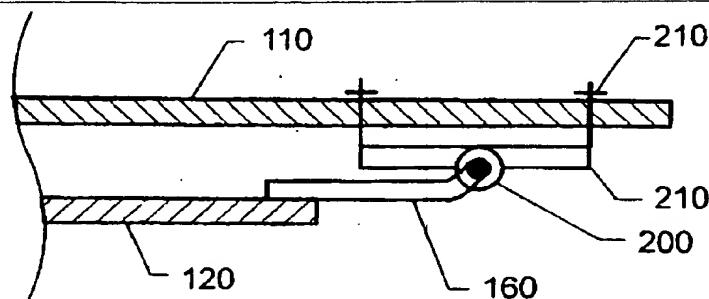


FIG. 3A

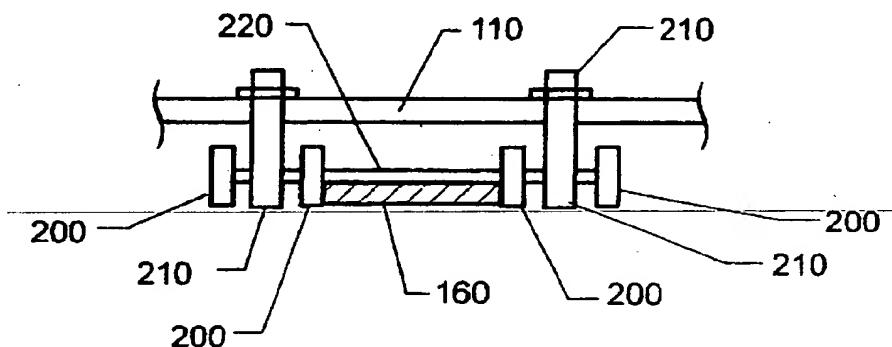


FIG. 3B

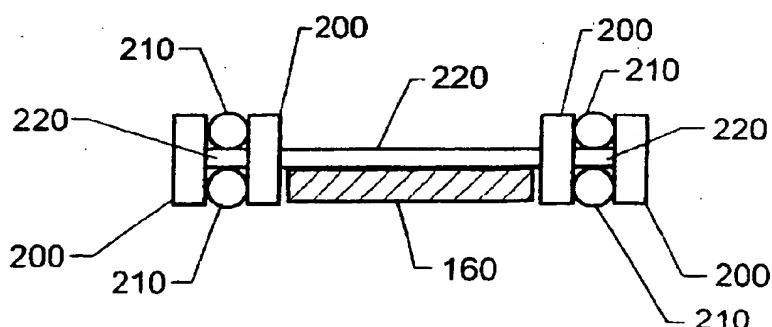


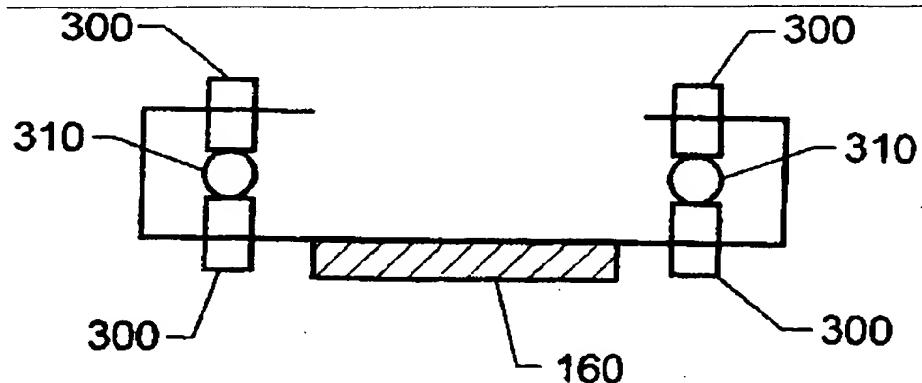
FIG. 3C

U.S. Patent

Apr. 20, 2004

Sheet 4 of 4

**6,724,130 B1**



**FIG. 4**